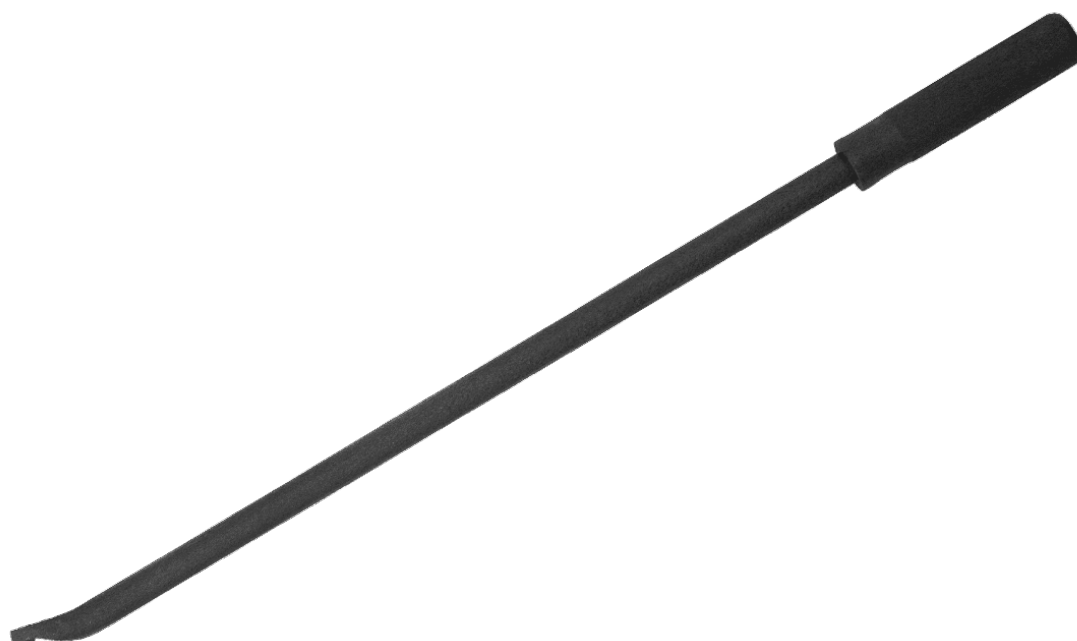




[HD image](#)