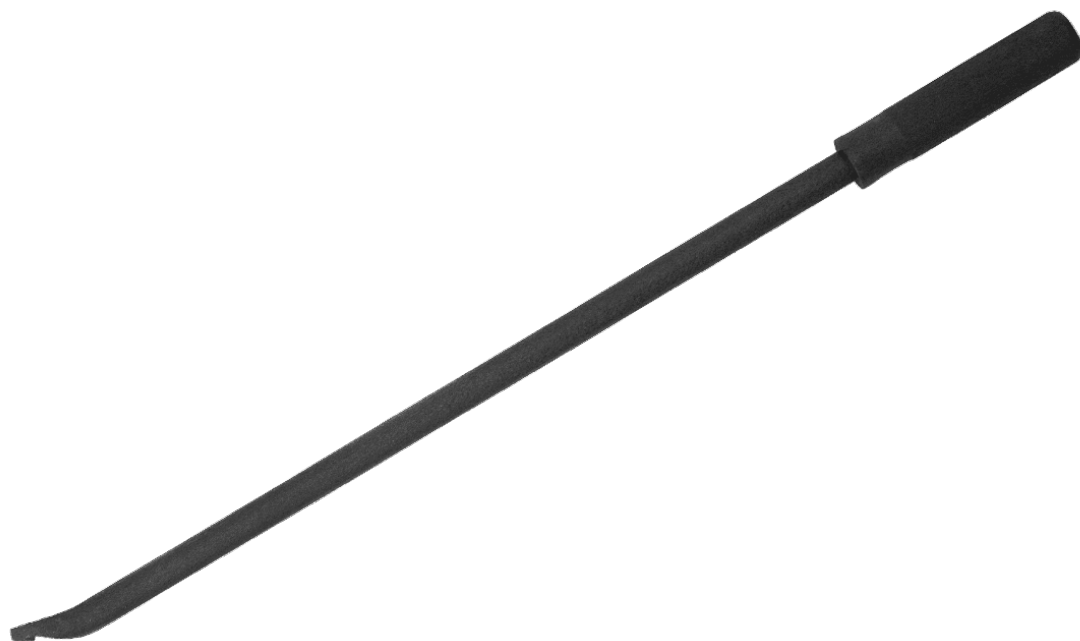




[Scarica immagini HD](#)